The Prince of Peace

Isaiah 9:1-7

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Nevertheless, there will be no more gloom for those who were in distress. In the past he humbled the land of Zebulun and the land of Naphtali, but in the future he will honor Galilee of the nations, by the Way of the Sea, beyond the Jordan—

²The people walking in darkness have seen a great light; on those living in the land of deep darkness a light has dawned. ³ You have enlarged the nation and increased their joy; they rejoice before you as people rejoice at the harvest, as warriors rejoice when dividing the plunder. ⁴ For as in the day of Midian's defeat, you have shattered the yoke that burdens them, the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor.

Isaiah 9:1-7 continued

Every warrior's boot used in battle and every garment rolled in blood will be destined for burning, will be fuel for the fire. ⁶ For to us a child is born, to us a son is given, and the government will be on his shoulders. And he will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace. ⁷Of the greatness of his government and peace there will be no end. He will reign on David's throne and over his kingdom, establishing and upholding it with justice and righteousness from that time on and forever. The zeal of the Lord Almighty will accomplish this.

Background

- "The vision concerning Judah and Jerusalem that Isaiah son of Amoz saw during the reigns of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz and Hezekiah, kings of Judah." (Isaiah 1:1)
- "Then I heard the voice of the Lord saying, "Whom shall I send? And who will go for us?" And I said, "Here am I. Send me!" (Isaiah 6:8)
- "Yet this is what the Sovereign Lord says: 'It will not take place, it will not happen" (Isaiah 7:7)
- "Then they will look toward the earth and see only distress and darkness and fearful gloom, and they will be thrust into utter darkness." (Isaiah 8:22)

Light in the Darkness

- For God, who said, "Let light shine out of darkness," made his light shine in our hearts to give us the light of the knowledge of God's glory displayed in the face of Christ." (2 Corinthians 4:6)
- "We know that there is darkness sonly when we look away from the light. The light does not eliminate the darkness, but it goes on shining. There is no peaceful coexistence of light and darkness. The business of light is to banish the darkness." (Leslie Newbigin)
- "The true light that gives light to everyone was coming into the world. He was in the world, and though the world was made through him, the world did not recognize him. He came to that which was his own, but his own did not receive him." (John 1:9-11)

Names of God

- Wonderful Counselor
- Mighty God
- Everlasting Father
- Prince of Peace

Questions:

- What do these names mean in your own words?
- Which one of them speaks specifically to you today?

Wonderful Counselor

- Counsel rooted in perfect knowledge and wisdom
- Wisdom: perfectly informed, kind, suited to each situation and each person
- "But the Helper (Comforter, Advocate, Intercessor—Counselor, Strengthener, Standby), the
 Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in My name [in My place, to represent Me and act on
 My behalf], He will teach you all things. And He will help you remember everything that I
 have told you." (John 14:26 AMP)

Mighty God

- "¹⁶ For in him all things were created: things in heaven and on earth, visible and invisible, whether thrones or powers or rulers or authorities; all things have been created through him and for him. ¹⁷ He is before all things, and in him all things hold together." (Colossians 1:16-17)
- "The Son is the radiance of God's glory and the exact representation of his being, sustaining all things by his powerful word. After he had provided purification for sins, he sat down at the right hand of the Majesty in heaven." (Hebrews 1:3)
- "For the Lord your God is God of gods and Lord of lords, the great God, mighty and awesome, who shows no partiality and accepts no bribes." (Deuteronomy 10:17)

Everlasting Father

- "I will not leave you as orphans; I will come to you." (John 14:18)
- "¹⁴ For those who are led by the Spirit of God are the children of God. ¹⁵ The Spirit you received does not make you slaves, so that you live in fear again; rather, the Spirit you received brought about your adoption to sonship. And by him we cry, "Abba, Father." ¹⁶ The Spirit himself testifies with our spirit that we are God's children." (Romans 8:14-17)
- "The greatest gift I have ever received from Jesus Christ has been the Abba experience. "No one knows the Son except the Father, just as no one knows the Father except the Son and those whom the Son chooses to reveal him" (Matthew 11:27)—My dignity as Abba's child is my most coherent sense of self." (Brennan Manning)

Prince of Peace

- Shalom- wholeness, harmony, completeness, tranquility. Peace that enters our hearts, minds, and relationships. Peace of reconciliation to God.
- "We call it peace, but it means far more than peace of mind or a ceasefire between enemies—in the Bible, Shalom means universal flourishing, wholeness and delight—a rich state of affairs in which natural needs are satisfied and natural gifts are fruitfully employed. A state of affairs that inspires joyful wonder as the Creator and Savior opens doors and welcomes the creatures in whom He delights. Shalom, in other words, is the way things out to be." (Alvin Cornelius Plantigus)
- "Peace I leave with you; My [perfect] peace I give to you; not as the world gives do I give to you. Do not let your heart be troubled, nor let it be afraid. [Let My perfect peace calm you in every circumstance and give you courage and strength for every challenge.]" (John 14:27 AMP)

Conclusion

- Wonderful Counselor
- Mighty God
- Everlasting Father
- Prince of Peace